**New Horizon I Unit 1 and 2 handout**

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| Big letter rules  ルール | |
| start of a sentence  のまり  This is our town map. | The word I  I という  Yes, I do. |
| days of the week  Monday  Friday  Sunday | months of the year  April  May  June |
| names of people  の  Ms. Cook  Margaret Brown  Arianne Ohashi | names of places  の  Australia  Suwa City  Kamisuwa Junior High School |
| names of nationalities or languages  , の  Japanese  English | abbreviations  P.E.  KFC |

English sentence rules

のルール

* It begins with a big letter.

でまる。

* It ends with a period ( . ) or a question mark ( ? ).

ぺリオドははてなマークでわる。

* It always has a subject (S) and a verb (V).

ず(S)と(V)がいている。

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|  | (S)  (Subject) | be- (V)  (be-Verb) | (C)  Point!  S = C  (Complement) |
|  | This  That  It  He  She | is | your bag.  a basketball fan. |
|  | is not |
| (Is + S + C) | Is **this** your bag?  Is **that** your bag?  Is **it** your bag?  Yes, **it** is. No, **it** is not.  Is **he** a basketball fan?  Yes, **he** is. No, **he** is not.  Is **she** a basketball fan?  Yes, **she** is. No, **she** is not. | | |

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|  | (S)  (Subject) | be- (V)  (be-Verb) | (C)  Point!  S = C  (Complement) |
| 肯定文 | You  We  They | are | a student.  students. |
| 否定文 | are not |
| 疑問文  (Are + S + C) | Are **you** a student?  　　　　　　　　　Yes, **I** am.　　　　　　　　No, **I** am not.  Are **we** students?  　　　　　　　　Yes, **we** are. 　　　　　　No, **we** are not.  Are **they** students?  　　　　　　　　Yes, **they** are. 　　　　　　No, **they** are not. | | |

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|  | (S)  (Subject) | be- (V)  (be-Verb) | (C)  Point!  S = C  (Complement) |
|  | I | am | from Japan. |
|  | am not |
| (Am + S + C) | Am **I** from Japan?  　　　　　　　Yes, **you** are. 　　　　　　　No, **you** are not. | | |

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|  | (S)  (Subject) | (V)  (Verb) | (O)  (Object) |
|  | I  You | play  like | tennis. |
|  | do not play  do not like |
| (Do + S + V + O) | Do **you** play tennis?  Do **you** like tennis?  　　　　　　　　Yes, **I** do. 　　　　　　　　　No, **I** don’t. | | |

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|  | (S)  (Subject) | can +  (can + Verb) | (O)  (Object) |
|  | I  You | can play | soccer. |
|  | cannot play |
| (Can + S + V + O) | Can **you** play soccer?  　　　　　　　Yes, **I** can. 　　　　　　　　　No, **I** can’t. | | |

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| Other general verbs  の | |
| をす | をす |
| play  come  drink  walk  run  make  cook  eat | like  love  live  know  want  have |

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|  | be- (V) | (S) |
| What | is | this?  that?  he?  she?  it? |
| Who |
| How | he?  she?  it?  の?  the weather? |

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|  | | (S) | (V) |  |
| What | do | you | have  like?  want?  know? | on Fridays?  for breakfast? |
| How | come  cook  read  write  make  play | to school?  curry?  this kanji?  a letter?  a salad?  UNO? |

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|  | うところ |  |
| an | before a singular noun (単数形名詞) that starts with a, e, i, o, u  (a, e, i, o, uという文字で始まる言葉の前で) | an apple  an egg  an ice cream  an orange  an umbrella |
| a | before a singular noun (単数形名詞) that starts with b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z  (b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, zという文字で始まる言葉の前で) | a bag  a cat  a dog  a fish  a hat  a notebook |

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|  | うところ |  |
| ( . )  period  ピリオド | At the end of a sentence.  のわり | Nice to meet you.  I drink green tea. |
| ( ? )  question mark  はてなマーク | At the end of a question.  のわり | How are you?  Do you like cake? |
| ( , )  comma  コンマ | In the middle of a sentence.  の  When listing things. | Ms. Cook, this is Kaito.  Yes, he is.  I have toast, fruit, and yogurt. |
| ( ’ )  apostrophe  アポストロフィ | To shorten words. | I am = I’m  You are = You’re  He is = He’s  It is = It’s |